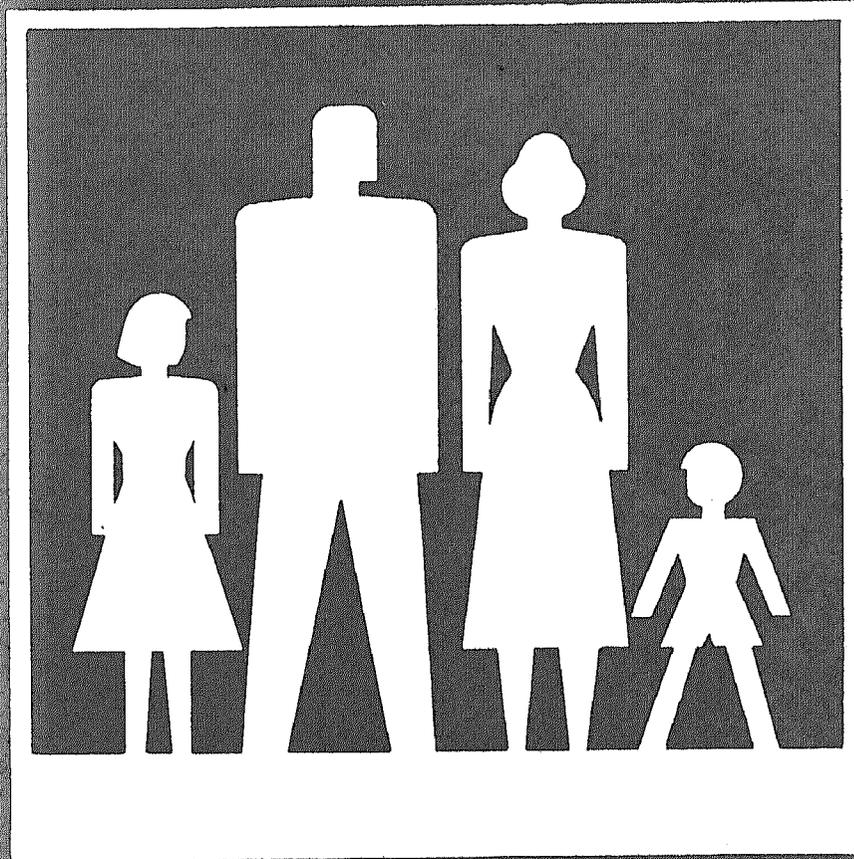


1950 UNITED STATES CENSUS OF POPULATION

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



PUERTO RICANS IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES

UNITED STATES CENSUS of POPULATION: 1950

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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ROBERT W. BURGESS, *Director*
(From Feb. 5, 1953)

ROY V. PEEL, *Director*
(To Feb. 4, 1953)



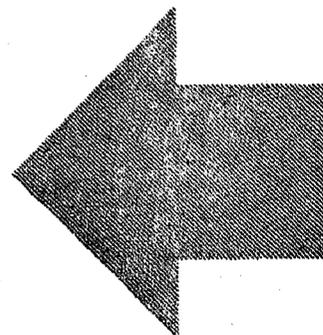
SPECIAL REPORTS

PUERTO RICANS IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES

*Prepared under the supervision of
Howard G. Brunzman, Chief
Population and Housing Division*

1950 POPULATION CENSUS REPORT P-E NO. 3D
PREPRINT OF VOLUME IV, PART 3, CHAPTER D
UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1953

**Persons of Puerto Rican birth and parentage by
AGE . COLOR . MARITAL STATUS .
EDUCATION . EMPLOYMENT STATUS .
OCCUPATION . INCOME**





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PREFACE

This report presents detailed statistics on the characteristics of first and second generation migrants from Puerto Rico who are living in continental United States. The data are based on tabulations of a 20-percent sample of the returns obtained in the Seventeenth Decennial Census of the population of the United States, conducted as of April 1, 1950. Provision for the Seventeenth Decennial Census was made in the act providing for the Fifteenth and subsequent decennial censuses, approved June 18, 1929. The major portion of the information compiled from the Census of Population of 1950 appears in Volume I, Number of Inhabitants, and in Volume II, Characteristics of the Population. These two volumes contain statistics for regions, divisions, States, and parts of States, as well as for the country as a whole.

This is one of a series of reports (Series P-E bulletins) which comprise Volume IV, Special Reports, and supplement the information contained in Volumes I and II. The present bulletin is a preprint of Chapter D, Part 3, National Origin and Race, Volume IV.

The materials presented here were prepared under the supervision of Howard G. Brunsman, Chief, Population and Housing Division, and Dr. Henry S. Shryock, Jr., Assistant Chief for Population Statistics, with the assistance of Edwin D. Goldfield, Program Coordinator. They were prepared by Dr. Henry D. Sheldon, Chief, Demographic Statistics Section, assisted by Tobia Bressler and Robert L. Rowland. The compilation of the statistics was under the direction of Robert B. Voight, Assistant Chief for Operations, assisted by Morton A. Meyer, Ruth T. Stanton, and Edward I. Lober. Sampling procedures were under the direction of Joseph Steinberg, Chief, Statistical Sampling Section, assisted by Joseph Waksberg and Albert Mindlin. The technical editorial work and planning were under the supervision of Mildred M. Russell, assisted by Dorothy M. Belzer. The collection of the information on which these statistics were based was under the supervision of Lowell T. Galt, then Chief, Field Division, and the tabulations were under the supervision of C. F. Van Aken, Chief, Machine Tabulation Division.

April 1953.

U. S. CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1950

Volume

- I Number of Inhabitants (comprising Series P-A bulletins)
- II Characteristics of the Population (comprising Series P-A, P-B, and P-C bulletins)
- III Census Tract Statistics (comprising Series P-D bulletins)
- IV Special Reports: Employment Characteristics, Occupational and Industrial Characteristics, Characteristics of Families, Marital Status, Institutional Population, Nativity and Parentage, Non-white Population by Race, Persons of Spanish Surname, Puerto Ricans in Continental United States, State of Birth, Mobility of the Population, Characteristics by Size of Place, Education, Fertility.

U. S. CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1950

Volume

- I General Characteristics (comprising Series H-A bulletins)
- II Nonfarm Housing Characteristics (comprising Series H-B bulletins)
- III Farm Housing Characteristics
- IV Residential Financing
- V Block Statistics (comprising Series H-E bulletins)
Housing statistics for census tracts are included in the Population Series P-D bulletins.

Puerto Ricans in Continental United States

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Puerto Ricans in Continental United States

GENERAL

This report, based on the 1950 Census of Population, presents 20-percent sample data on demographic, social, and economic characteristics of persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage living in continental United States. These data are presented for continental United States and for New York City. Total figures, by color and sex, are presented for regions.

All the classifications presented in this report (marital status, years of school completed, employment status, major occupation group, and income) are further cross-classified by color, sex, and age.

RELATED MATERIALS

Statistics on the distribution by State of 1950 residence of persons of Puerto Rican birth living in continental United States are presented in the report "State of Birth," which appears as Chapter A, Part 4 of Volume IV. These data are classified by age, color, and sex.

Data from the 1950 Census of Population of Puerto Rico which are published in Volume II, General Characteristics, Chapter 53, Puerto Rico, provide a valuable base for comparison of characteristics of Puerto Ricans in continental United States with those living in Puerto Rico.

On the basis of special tabulations from the 1950 Census prepared by the Bureau of the Census, the Welfare and Health Council of New York City has compiled statistics and published them in a report on persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage. This report presents statistics by color and nativity for the census tracts, health areas, and boroughs of New York City.¹

ACCURACY AND INTERNAL CONSISTENCY OF DATA

The figures on the number of persons born in Puerto Rico presented here may, in some instances,

differ from those in the report, "State of Birth." These differences are caused by errors in the tabulation processes. These errors include machine failure, loss of punch cards, and other types. (The net effect is a tendency toward slightly smaller counts of the same item in successive tabulations.) Experience has shown that in mass operations two tabulations of a set of punch cards are not likely to yield precisely identical results. Therefore, tolerance limits allowing for insignificant variations were established in advance for each tabulation. If the differences between the results of two tabulations fell within these limits, nothing was done to bring them into exact agreement with each other. This procedure was adopted in order to provide a greater volume of data within the limits of time and resources available. In earlier censuses, however, the results of different tabulations were adjusted to bring them into exact agreement.

AVAILABILITY OF UNPUBLISHED DATA

A large part of the data tabulated for Puerto Ricans from the 1950 Census is presented in this report. A limited amount of material for small areas was omitted for reasons of economy. These data comprise a tabulation of the number of persons born in Puerto Rico or of Puerto Rican parentage for enumeration districts in New York State. The major portion of these data are published for New York City in the New York City Welfare and Health Council report cited above.

For the United States and New York City, detailed age data for the population under 14 years of age have been tabulated; however, the age detail in this report consists of 5-year groups only.

The unpublished data can be obtained upon request for the cost of transcribing or reproducing them. Requests for such unpublished statistics, addressed to the Director of the Census, Washington 25, D. C., will receive a prompt reply, which will include an estimate of the cost of preparing the data.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The definitions of the pertinent concepts used in the 1950 Census are given below. Several of these definitions differ from those used in 1940. The changes

were made after consultation with users of census data in order to improve the statistics, even though it was recognized that comparability would be adversely affected. In many cases, the new definitions were tested in connection with the Current Population Survey; and, where feasible, measures of the impact of the change on the statistics were developed.

¹ Research Bureau, Welfare and Health Council of New York City. Population of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage, New York City: 1950. New York, N. Y., 1952.

For a discussion of the definitions of concepts used in the 1950 Census, the quality of the data, and the problems of comparability with earlier census data, see Volume II, Characteristics of the Population, Part 1, United States Summary, or the Series P-B and Series P-C United States Summary bulletins. The 1950 Population Census schedule and the major part of the instructions to enumerators are also reproduced in Volume II, Part 1.

PERSONS OF PUERTO RICAN ORIGIN

For the purposes of this report, persons of Puerto Rican origin in continental United States comprise persons born in Puerto Rico or persons born elsewhere in the United States with one or both parents of Puerto Rican birth, that is, migrants from

Puerto Rico and their children. No census data are available on the later immigrant generations.

In 1950 there were, in continental United States, more than 300,000 persons of Puerto Rican origin, a number equivalent to more than 10 percent of the 1950 population of the Island of Puerto Rico. Of this number, about 75,000, or one-fourth, were persons born in the United States of Puerto Rican parentage and the remaining 225,000 were migrants of Puerto Rican birth. This latter number represents an increase of about 155,000, or more than 200 percent, over the 70,000 persons of Puerto Rican birth enumerated in continental United States in 1940 (table A). In the depression decade, 1930-1940, the rate of growth in this population was only about 33 percent, as compared with a rate of nearly 350 percent between 1920 to 1930, when it increased from about 12,000 to 53,000.

Table A.--PUERTO RICANS IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, NEW YORK STATE, AND NEW YORK CITY: 1910 TO 1950
(Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample)

Census year and generation	Continental United States		New York State		New York City	
	Number	Percent of increase	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total
Puerto Rican birth:						
1950.....	226,110	223.2	191,305	84.6	187,420	82.9
1940.....	69,967	32.6	63,281	90.4	61,463	87.8
1930.....	52,774	346.8	45,973	87.1	(²)	...
1920.....	11,811	680.6	7,719	65.4	7,364	62.4
1910.....	1,513	...	641	42.4	554	36.6
Puerto Rican parentage: ¹						
1950.....	75,265	...	(²)	...	58,460	77.7

¹ Born in continental United States.

² Not available.

Migrants from Puerto Rico have in large part settled in New York City. In 1940 about 87 percent of all persons of Puerto Rican birth in continental United States were enumerated in New York City and 90 percent in New York State. This tendency toward concentration in New York City developed progressively in the period prior to 1940. In 1910, 37 percent of all Puerto Ricans in continental United States were living in New York City, and the proportion has increased at each succeeding census. (A 1930 figure for New York City is not available, but the State figure indicates a continuation of the trend.) The figures for 1950 give some indication of a reversal of this trend--of the total number of persons of Puerto Rican birth in that year, about 83 percent were residents of New York City and 85 percent, of New York State.

Persons of Puerto Rican birth enumerated in the 1950 Census were identified on the basis of answers to the question "What State (or foreign country) was he born in?" This question was asked of all persons enumerated. A similar question relating to the place of birth of parents was asked of a 20-percent sample of the persons enumerated and provides the basis for the identification of persons of Puerto Rican parentage. Since all persons born in continental United States and its Territories and possessions are defined as native,

this report deals with a special segment of the native population.

Summary statistics on various characteristics of persons of Puerto Rican origin in continental United States and of the entire population of Puerto Rico are presented in table B.

MEDIANS

The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age, years of school completed, and personal income which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

RACE AND COLOR

The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationalities. The information on race is ordinarily

not based on a reply to questions asked by the enumerator but rather obtained by observation. Enumerators were instructed to ask a question when they were in doubt.

Since the classification by race is made by the enumerators, it tends to reflect their conceptions of race. It is likely that the commonly held conceptions of race among Puerto Ricans in Puerto Rico, among Puerto Ricans in continental United States, and among

other persons in continental United States are somewhat different, and therefore there tends to be a considerable variation in the classification. Thus, differences in the proportion of whites among Puerto Ricans in continental United States and in Puerto Rico, and differences between successive censuses in this proportion may reflect shifts in attitudes as well as selective migration and differential fertility. The percentage of persons reported as white increased between 1940 and 1950, both in Puerto Rico and in continental United States (table B).

Table B.--CHARACTERISTICS OF PUERTO RICANS IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AND IN PUERTO RICO: 1950 (Statistics for continental United States for 1950 based on 20-percent sample)

Item	Continental United States			Puerto Rico
	Total	Puerto Rican birth	Puerto Rican parentage ¹	
TOTAL POPULATION				
Males per 100 females.....	94.7	92.3	102.2	101.0
Median age.....	24.3	29.2	8.8	18.4
Percent white:				
1950.....	92.0	92.3	91.2	79.7
1940.....	(²)	86.8	(²)	76.5
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
Median years of school completed:				
Male.....	8.2	8.0	9.8	4.1
Female.....	8.0	7.5	10.1	3.3
PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
Percent in labor force:				
Male.....	76.2	79.2	55.8	70.7
Female.....	38.9	39.6	34.2	21.3
Median income.....dollars..	1,654	1,664	1,526	378
Percent widowed and divorced:				
Male.....	3.9	4.1	2.4	4.2
Female.....	13.0	14.2	3.7	12.9

¹ Born in continental United States.
² Not available.

Color.--The term "color" refers to the division of population into two groups, white and nonwhite. The group designated as "nonwhite" consists of Negroes, Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and other nonwhite races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who were not definitely Indian or of other nonwhite race were classified as white in 1950 and 1940. In the 1930 publications, Mexicans were included in the group "Other races."

Negro.--In addition to full-blooded Negroes, this classification includes persons of mixed white and Negro parentage and persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian.

Other races.--This category includes Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and other nonwhite races.

Mixed parentage.--Persons of mixed parentage are classified according to the race of the nonwhite

parent and mixtures of nonwhite races are generally classified according to the race of the father.

NATIVITY

The classification of the population into the two basic groups, native and foreign born, is based on replies to the question, "What State (or foreign country) was he born in?" A person born in the United States or any of its Territories or possessions is counted as native. Also included as native is the small group of persons who, although born in a foreign country or at sea, were American citizens by birth because their parents were American citizens. The small number of persons for whom place of birth was not reported were assumed to be native. It follows then that the population covered by this report is a part of the native population--a part which has been further subdivided by birthplace, however, into persons born in Puerto Rico and those born of Puerto Rican parents in continental United States and in Territories and possessions other than Puerto Rico.

AGE

The age classification is based on the age of the person at his last birthday as of the date of enumeration, that is, the age of the person in completed years. The enumerator was instructed to obtain the age of each person as of the date of his visit rather than as of April 1, 1950.

MARITAL STATUS

In the 1950 Census of continental United States, data on marital status are based on the replies to the question, "Is he now married, widowed, divorced, separated, or [has he] never [been] married?" The classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" comprise, therefore, both those who have been married only once and those who have remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated or in common-law marriages are classified as married. Those reported as never married or with annulled marriages are classified as single. Since it is probable that some divorced persons are reported as single, married, or widowed, the census returns doubtless understate somewhat the actual number of divorced persons who have not remarried. Differences between the number of married men and the number of married women arise from spouses' having their usual residences in different areas, from variations in the completeness of enumeration of married men and women, and from response and processing errors.

In the Census of Puerto Rico, the marital status classification, in contrast to that of the United States, divides married persons into two classes, "married" and "consensually married." This latter group comprises persons living together in a common-law marriage without a civil or religious ceremony. An appreciable proportion of the Puerto Rican population is reported in this category. It seems probable that the same type of relationship persists among migrants from Puerto Rico to continental United States, and that, in consequence, among members of this group a significant number of persons classified as "married" are, in fact, "consensually married."

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from the combination of answers to two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade of school that he has attended?" and (b) "Did he finish this grade?" In the present report, these data are shown for the population 14 years old and over.

The questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools. Such schools are public, private, or parochial schools, colleges, universities, or professional schools, either day or night, full time or part time--that is, those schools where enrollment may lead to an elementary or high school diploma, or to a college, university, or professional school degree. Schooling obtained through a correspondence course was counted only if the course was given by a regular school, such as a university, and the person received credit thereby in the regular school system.

The question on highest grade of school attended called for the highest grade attended, regardless of

"skipped" or "repeated" grades, rather than the number of full school years which the person had spent in school.

The question on completion of highest grade was to be answered "Yes" if the person had completed the full grade. If a person was still attending school in that grade, had completed only a half grade, or had dropped out of or failed to pass the last grade attended, the required answer was "No." In this report, persons who failed to report on completion of the grade were assumed to have finished.

The median number of school years completed is expressed in terms of a continuous series of numbers. For example, the fourth year of high school is indicated by 12 and the first year of college by 13. For the sake of comparability, the first year of high school is uniformly represented by 9, although there are some areas with only 7 years of elementary school.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The major concepts involved in the employment status classification are as follows:

Census week.--The 1950 data on employment status pertain to the calendar week preceding the enumerator's visit, which is defined as the "census week."

Employed.--Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who, during the census week, were either (1) "at work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) "with a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, industrial dispute, bad weather, or layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of layoff. Also included as "with a job" are persons who had new jobs to which they were scheduled to report within 30 days. In this report, these two categories are combined and shown as "employed."

Unemployed.--Persons 14 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they were not at work during the census week but were either looking for work or would have been looking for work except that (1) they were temporarily ill, (2) they expected to return to a job from which they had been laid off for an indefinite period, or (3) they believed no work was available in their community, or in their line of work.

Labor force.--The labor force includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed, as described above, and also members of the armed forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" comprises the employed and unemployed components of the labor force.

Not in labor force.--Persons not in the labor force comprise all civilians 14 years of age and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed, including persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours). Included in this group are persons primarily engaged in their own home work, students, seasonal workers in an "off" season, the retired, persons unable to work, inmates of institutions, and persons not reporting on their employment status.

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP

The data on major occupation group of employed persons presented here refer to the job held during the census week and are based on answers to the question, "What kind of work was he doing?" If the person was employed at two or more jobs, the job at which he worked the greatest number of hours during the census week was reported.

The occupational classification system developed for the 1950 Census of Population consists of 469 items, 270 of which are specific occupation categories; the remainder are subgroupings (mainly on the basis of industry) of 13 of the occupation categories. The 469 detailed items are classified into 12 major occupation groups, which form the basis on which the occupation data are presented in this report. The 1950 major groups are generally comparable with the 1940 major groups, although there are a number of differences in title and content. For further information on comparability between 1950 and earlier census data on occupation, see Volume II, Characteristics of the Population, Part I, United States Summary.

The composition of the 1950 major groups (except the "not reported" group) is indicated in the illustrative list shown below:

Professional, technical, and kindred workers.-- Includes Accountants; Actors; Airplane pilots and navigators; Architects; Artists; Athletes; Auditors; Authors; Chemists; Chiropractors; Clergymen; College presidents, professors, and instructors; Conservationists; Dancers; Dentists; Designers; Dietitians; Draftsmen; Editors; Embalmers; Entertainers; Farm management advisors; Foresters; Funeral directors; Healers; Home management advisors; Judges; Lawyers; Librarians; Musicians; Natural scientists; Nutritionists; Optometrists; Osteopaths; Personnel workers; Pharmacists; Photographers; Physicians; Professional nurses; Radio operators; Recreation workers; Religious workers; Reporters; Social scientists; Social workers; Sports instructors and officials; Student professional nurses; Surgeons; Surveyors; Teachers; Technical engineers; Therapists; Veterinarians.

Farmers and farm managers.--Includes tenant farmers and share croppers.

Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.--Includes Buyers; Building superintendents; Credit men; Lodge officials; Postmasters; Public administration officials; Purchasing agents; Railroad conductors; Ship officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers; Shippers of farm products; Union officials.

Clerical and kindred workers.--Includes Bank tellers; Bill and account collectors; Bookkeepers; Cashiers; Dentist's office attendants; Express agents; Express messengers; Library assistants and attendants; Mail carriers; Messengers; Office boys; Office machine operators; Physician's office attendants; Railway mail clerks; Receiving clerks; Secretaries; Shipping clerks; Station agents; Stenographers; Telegraph messengers; Telegraph operators; Telephone operators; Ticket agents; Typists.

Sales workers.--Includes Advertising agents and salesmen; Auctioneers; Demonstrators; Hucksters;

Insurance agents and brokers; Newsboys; Peddlers; Real estate agents and brokers; Stock and bond salesmen.

Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.-- Includes Annealers; Bakers; Blacksmiths; Boiler-makers; Bookbinders; Brickmasons; Cabinetmakers; Carpenters; Cement finishers; Compositors; Concrete finishers; Coppermiths; Cranemen; Derrickmen; Die makers; Die setters; Electricians; Electrotypers; Engravers; Excavating machinery operators; Forgemen; Glaziers; Goldsmiths; Grading machinery operators; Heat treaters; Hoistmen; Lens grinders and polishers; Lithographers; Locomotive engineers; Locomotive firemen; Log and lumber scalers and graders; Loom fixers; Machinists; Mechanics; Metal molders; Metal rollers; Metal roll hands; Millers; Millwrights; Motion picture projectionists; Opticians; Organ tuners; Painters (construction and maintenance); Paperhangers; Photoengravers; Piano tuners; Pipe fitters; Plasterers; Plate printers; Plumbers; Power linemen and servicemen; Printing pressmen; Road machinery operators; Roofers; Sheet metal workers; Shoemakers, except in factories; Silversmiths; Slaters; Stationary engineers; Stereotypers; Stone carvers; Stone cutters; Stonemasons; Structural metal workers; Tailors; Telegraph and telephone linemen and servicemen; Tile setters; Tinsmiths; Tool makers; Typesetters; Upholsterers; Watchmakers; Window dressers.

Operatives and kindred workers.--Includes Apprentices; Asbestos workers; Auto service attendants; Blasters; Boatmen; Bus conductors and drivers; Canalmen; Chauffeurs; Deck hands; Deliverymen; Dressmakers; Dry cleaning operatives; Dyers; Fruit, nut, and vegetable graders and packers; Furnacemen; Insulation workers; Laundry operatives; Meat cutters; Metal filers, grinders, and polishers; Metal heaters; Milliners; Mine operatives and laborers; Motormen; Painters (except construction and maintenance); Parking lot attendants; Photographic process workers; Powdermen; Power station operators; Railroad brakemen and switchmen; Routemen; Sailors; Sawyers; Seamstresses; Smeltermen; Stationary firemen; Street railway conductors; Surveying chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; Taxicab drivers; Textile spinners; Textile weavers; Tractor drivers; Truck drivers; Welders.

Private household workers.--Includes housekeepers and laundresses in private households.

Service workers, except private household.--Includes Attendants and ushers in amusement places; Bailiffs; Barbers; Bartenders; Beauticians; Boarding house keepers; Bootblacks; Bridge tenders; Charwomen; Cooks, except in private households; Detectives; Doorkeepers; Elevator operators; Firemen (fire protection); Fountain workers; Guards; Hospital attendants; Janitors; Lodginghouse keepers; Manicurists; Marshals; Midwives; Policemen; Porters; Practical nurses; Sextons; Sheriffs; Stewards; Waiters; Watchmen.

Farm laborers and foremen.--Includes both paid and unpaid family farm laborers, and self-employed farm service laborers.

Laborers, except farm and mine.--Includes Car washers; Fishermen; Garage laborers; Groundskeepers; Longshoremen; Oystermen; Raftsmen; Stevedores; Teamsters; Woodchoppers.

INCOME

Income, as defined in the 1950 Census, is the sum of the money received, less losses, from the following sources: wages or salary; net income (or loss) from the operation of a farm, ranch, business, or profession; net income (or loss) from rents, or receipts from roomers or boarders; royalties; interest, dividends, and periodic income from estates and trust funds; pensions; veterans' payments, armed-forces allotments for dependents, and other governmental payments or assistance; and other income such as contributions for support from persons who are not members of the household, alimony, and periodic

receipts from insurance policies or annuities. The figures in this report represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, social security, bond purchases, union dues, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property, unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property; the value of income "in kind," such as food produced and consumed in the home, free living quarters; withdrawals of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; gifts; and lump-sum inheritances or insurance payments.

RELIABILITY OF SAMPLE DATA

SAMPLE DESIGN

The data in this report are based on a representative sample of approximately 20 percent of the population. On the population schedules, a separate line was filled out for each person enumerated, with every fifth line designated as a sample line. Within each enumeration district, the schedules were divided approximately equally among five versions. On each version the sample constituted a different set of lines so that each line on the schedule was in the sample on one of the five versions. The data shown in this report are based on the persons enumerated on these sample lines.

Estimates of the number of persons with specified characteristics have in all cases been obtained by multiplying the number of persons in the sample containing these characteristics by five. Estimates of percentages have been obtained in each case by using the sample values for both the numerator and denominator.

Although, owing to the presence of blank or voided lines, special entries, etc., the sampling plan used did not automatically insure an exact 20 percent of the total population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage, the sampling plan was unbiased and the deviation from 20 percent was expected to be quite small. An 0.25 percent shortage in the total number of persons enumerated on population sample lines in the United States as a whole, and in New York State, constituted a very slight bias. This slight bias has relatively little effect on the distributions shown, although it results in the total number of persons in the various categories and areas being slightly understated.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

Since the data are based on a sample, they are subject to sampling variability which can be determined from the standard errors shown in tables C and D. These tables do not reflect the effects of the bias mentioned above. Table C presents the approximate standard errors of sample estimates of selected sizes. Table D shows the approximate standard errors of percentages when computed by using data from this report for both numerator and denominator. Linear interpolation can be used for estimates not shown in the tables.

The standard error is a measure of sampling variability. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference due to sampling variability between an estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The amount by which the standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. For example, the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error, and 99 out of 100 that it is less than $2\frac{1}{2}$ times the standard error.

Illustration: Table 1 shows that there were an estimated 187,420 persons of Puerto Rican birth residing in New York City in April 1950 (82.9 percent of the 226,110 persons of Puerto Rican birth residing in continental United States). From linear interpolation between values in table C it is found that the standard error of an estimate of 187,420 is about 890. Consequently, the chances are about 2 out of 3 that the figure which would have been obtained from a complete count of the persons of Puerto Rican birth residing in New York City in April 1950 would differ by less than 890 from the sample estimate. It also follows that there is only about 1 chance in 100 that a complete census result would differ by as much as 2,220, that is, by about $2\frac{1}{2}$ times the number given in the table. Table D indicates, also by linear interpolation, that the standard error of the 82.9 percent on a base of 226,110 is about 0.2 percent.

Table C.--STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATED NUMBER
(Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number	Standard error	Estimated number	Standard error
50.....	10	15,000.....	250
100.....	20	25,000.....	330
250.....	30	50,000.....	460
500.....	50	75,000.....	560
1,000.....	70	100,000.....	650
2,500.....	100	200,000.....	920
5,000.....	150	300,000.....	1,130
10,000.....	210		

The standard errors shown in tables C and D are not directly applicable to differences between estimates shown in this report. The standard error of the difference between a 1950 and a 1940 figure is identical with the variability of the 1950 estimate. The standard error of the difference between two 1950 estimates is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard error of each estimate considered separately. This formula represents the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area, although it is only a rough approximation in most other cases.

Some of the tables present estimates of the median number of persons as well as the corresponding distributions. The sampling variability of estimates of medians depends on the distributions upon which the medians are based.²

The smaller figures and small differences between figures should be used with particular care because they are subject to larger relative error

arising from processing and enumeration bias and larger relative sampling variability. These smaller figures have been included in the tables to permit analysis of broader groups with smaller relative bias and sampling variability.

² The standard error of a median based on sample data may be estimated as follows: If the estimated total number reporting the characteristic is N , compute the number $\frac{N}{2} - \sqrt{N}$. Cumulate the frequencies in the table until the class interval which contains this number is located. By linear interpolation, obtain the value below which $\frac{N}{2} - \sqrt{N}$ cases lie. In a similar manner, obtain the value below which $\frac{N}{2} + \sqrt{N}$ cases lie. If information on the characteristic had been obtained from the total population, the chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The chances will be about 19 out of 20 that the median will be in the interval computed similarly but using $\frac{N}{2} + 2\sqrt{N}$ and about 99 in 100 that it will be in the interval obtained by using $\frac{N}{2} - 2.5\sqrt{N}$.

Table D.--STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE

(Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage							
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	100,000	300,000
2 or 98.....	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	2.8	2.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.0	2.8	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2
50.....	4.6	3.3	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2

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Table 1.—PERSONS OF PUERTO RICAN BIRTH, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR SELECTED AREAS: 1950 AND 1940

[Statistics for 1950 based on 20-percent sample. Males per 100 females not shown where number of females is less than 100]

Area and color	Total					Male		Female		Males per 100 females	
	Number		Percent increase, 1940 to 1950	Percent distribution		1950	1940	1950	1940	1950	1940
	1950	1940		1950	1940						
ALL CLASSES											
United States.....	226,110	69,967	223.2	100.0	100.0	108,550	33,666	117,560	36,301	92.3	92.7
Northeast.....	200,630	65,059	208.4	88.7	93.0	92,990	30,661	107,640	34,398	86.4	89.1
New York State.....	191,305	63,281	202.3	84.6	90.4	87,315	29,654	103,990	33,627	84.0	88.2
New York City.....	187,420	61,463	204.9	82.9	87.8	85,115	(1)	102,305	(1)	83.2	(1)
Remainder of State.....	3,885	1,818	113.7	1.7	2.6	2,200	(1)	1,685	(1)	130.6	(1)
Remainder of region.....	9,325	1,778	424.5	4.1	2.5	5,675	1,007	3,650	771	155.5	130.6
North Central.....	8,595	925	829.2	3.8	1.3	5,840	590	2,755	335	212.0	176.1
South.....	9,720	1,789	443.3	4.3	2.6	5,455	1,142	4,265	647	127.9	176.5
West.....	7,165	2,194	226.6	3.2	3.1	4,265	1,273	2,900	921	147.1	138.2
WHITE											
United States.....	208,635	60,765	243.3	100.0	100.0	99,865	29,196	108,770	31,569	91.8	92.5
Northeast.....	184,665	56,388	227.5	88.5	92.8	85,345	26,891	99,320	29,797	85.9	89.2
New York State.....	176,575	54,830	222.0	84.6	90.2	80,520	25,736	96,055	29,094	83.8	88.5
New York City.....	173,100	53,323	224.6	83.0	87.8	78,575	(1)	94,525	(1)	83.1	(1)
Remainder of State.....	3,475	1,507	130.6	1.7	2.5	1,945	(1)	1,530	(1)	127.1	(1)
Remainder of region.....	8,090	1,558	439.3	3.9	2.6	4,825	855	3,265	703	147.8	121.1
North Central.....	8,005	786	918.4	3.8	1.3	5,410	482	2,595	304	208.5	158.6
South.....	9,135	1,534	495.5	4.4	2.5	5,055	943	4,080	591	123.9	159.6
West.....	6,830	2,057	232.0	3.3	3.4	4,055	1,180	2,775	877	146.1	134.5
NONWHITE											
United States.....	17,475	9,202	89.9	100.0	100.0	8,685	4,470	8,790	4,732	92.8	94.5
Northeast.....	15,965	8,671	84.1	91.4	94.2	7,645	4,070	8,320	4,601	91.9	88.5
New York State.....	14,730	8,451	74.3	84.3	91.8	6,795	3,918	7,935	4,533	85.6	86.4
New York City.....	14,320	8,140	75.9	81.9	88.5	6,540	(1)	7,780	(1)	84.1	(1)
Remainder of State.....	410	311	31.8	2.3	3.4	255	(1)	155	(1)	164.5	(1)
Remainder of region.....	1,235	220	461.4	7.1	2.4	850	152	385	62	220.2	223.5
North Central.....	590	139	324.5	3.4	1.5	430	108	160	31	268.2	348.4
South.....	585	255	129.4	3.3	2.8	400	199	185	56	216.2	355.4
West.....	335	137	144.5	1.9	1.5	210	93	125	44	168.0	211.4

¹ Not available.

Table 2.—PERSONS OF PUERTO RICAN BIRTH AND OF PUERTO RICAN PARENTAGE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample]

Age and sex	Total			Born in Puerto Rico			Puerto Rican parentage		
	All classes	White	Nonwhite	All classes	White	Nonwhite	All classes	White	Nonwhite
TOTAL									
All ages.....	301,375	277,275	24,100	226,110	208,635	17,475	75,265	68,640	6,625
Under 5 years.....	36,320	33,575	2,745	8,525	7,870	655	27,795	25,705	2,090
5 to 9 years.....	27,545	25,130	2,415	13,370	13,370	0	12,835	11,760	1,075
10 to 14 years.....	25,845	23,725	2,120	15,490	14,340	1,150	10,355	9,385	970
15 to 19 years.....	27,730	25,660	2,070	17,960	16,805	1,155	9,770	8,855	915
20 to 24 years.....	38,670	35,580	3,090	32,385	29,910	2,475	6,285	5,670	615
25 to 34 years.....	61,605	56,835	4,770	56,960	52,710	4,250	4,645	4,125	520
35 to 44 years.....	43,420	40,210	3,210	41,410	38,390	3,020	2,010	1,820	190
45 to 54 years.....	23,610	21,515	2,095	22,790	20,810	1,980	820	705	115
55 to 64 years.....	10,110	9,135	975	9,630	8,720	910	480	415	65
65 to 69 years.....	3,410	3,120	290	3,315	3,050	265	95	70	25
70 to 74 years.....	1,570	1,410	160	1,490	1,340	150	80	70	10
75 years and over.....	1,540	1,380	160	1,445	1,320	125	55	60	35
Median age.....years..	24.3	24.3	24.4	29.2	29.2	29.6	8.8	8.7	10.8
MALE									
All ages.....	146,590	134,525	12,065	108,550	99,865	8,685	38,040	34,660	3,380
Under 5 years.....	18,635	17,280	1,355	4,275	3,980	295	14,360	13,300	1,060
5 to 9 years.....	13,735	12,460	1,275	7,260	6,605	655	6,475	5,855	620
10 to 14 years.....	13,525	12,580	945	8,325	7,820	505	5,200	4,760	440
15 to 19 years.....	13,080	12,070	1,010	8,230	7,665	565	4,850	4,405	445
20 to 24 years.....	18,460	16,875	1,585	15,350	14,080	1,270	3,110	2,795	315
25 to 34 years.....	29,555	27,090	2,465	27,255	25,080	2,175	2,300	2,010	290
35 to 44 years.....	21,200	19,560	1,640	20,245	18,680	1,565	955	880	75
45 to 54 years.....	11,920	10,795	1,125	11,500	10,445	1,055	420	350	70
55 to 64 years.....	4,385	3,925	460	4,125	3,700	425	260	225	35
65 to 69 years.....	1,165	1,070	95	1,125	1,040	85	40	30	10
70 to 74 years.....	500	435	65	465	410	55	35	25	10
75 years and over.....	430	385	45	395	360	35	35	25	10
Median age.....years..	23.9	23.8	24.6	29.0	28.9	29.8	8.6	8.4	10.1

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 2.—PERSONS OF PUERTO RICAN BIRTH AND OF PUERTO RICAN PARENTAGE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX,
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample]

Age and sex	Total			Born in Puerto Rico			Puerto Rican parentage		
	All classes	White	Nonwhite	All classes	White	Nonwhite	All classes	White	Nonwhite
FEMALE									
All ages.....	154,785	142,750	12,035	117,560	108,770	8,790	37,225	33,980	3,245
Under 5 years.....	17,685	16,295	1,390	4,250	3,890	360	13,435	12,405	1,030
5 to 9 years.....	13,810	12,670	1,140	7,450	6,765	685	6,360	5,905	455
10 to 14 years.....	12,320	11,145	1,175	7,165	6,520	645	5,155	4,625	530
15 to 19 years.....	14,650	13,590	1,060	9,730	9,140	590	4,920	4,450	470
20 to 24 years.....	20,210	18,705	1,505	17,035	15,830	1,205	3,175	2,875	300
25 to 34 years.....	32,050	29,745	2,305	29,705	27,630	2,075	2,345	2,115	230
35 to 44 years.....	22,220	20,650	1,570	21,165	19,710	1,455	1,055	940	115
45 to 54 years.....	11,690	10,720	970	11,290	10,365	925	400	355	45
55 to 64 years.....	5,725	5,210	515	5,505	5,020	485	220	190	30
65 to 69 years.....	2,245	2,050	195	2,190	2,010	180	55	40	15
70 to 74 years.....	1,070	975	95	1,025	930	95	45	45	-
75 years and over.....	1,110	995	115	1,050	960	90	60	35	25
Median age.....years..	24.7	24.7	24.2	29.4	29.4	29.4	9.1	8.9	11.3

Table 3.—PERSONS OF PUERTO RICAN BIRTH AND OF PUERTO RICAN PARENTAGE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX,
FOR NEW YORK CITY: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample]

Age and sex	Total			Born in Puerto Rico			Puerto Rican parentage		
	All classes	White	Nonwhite	All classes	White	Nonwhite	All classes	White	Nonwhite
TOTAL									
All ages.....	245,880	226,380	19,500	187,420	173,100	14,320	58,460	53,280	5,180
Under 5 years.....	29,480	27,115	2,365	6,440	5,910	530	23,040	21,205	1,835
5 to 9 years.....	22,850	20,735	2,115	12,700	11,490	1,210	10,150	9,245	905
10 to 14 years.....	20,995	19,275	1,720	12,520	11,515	1,005	8,475	7,760	715
15 to 19 years.....	22,515	20,820	1,695	14,790	13,810	980	7,725	7,010	715
20 to 24 years.....	30,340	28,055	2,285	25,770	23,925	1,845	4,570	4,130	440
25 to 34 years.....	50,080	46,290	3,790	47,350	43,880	3,470	2,730	2,410	320
35 to 44 years.....	36,650	34,035	2,615	35,645	33,130	2,515	1,005	905	100
45 to 54 years.....	19,715	18,065	1,650	19,300	17,720	1,580	415	345	70
55 to 64 years.....	8,125	7,335	790	7,900	7,155	745	225	180	45
65 to 69 years.....	2,760	2,540	220	2,700	2,500	200	60	40	20
70 to 74 years.....	1,245	1,125	120	1,215	1,100	115	30	25	5
75 years and over.....	1,125	990	135	1,090	965	125	35	25	10
Median age.....years..	24.5	24.5	24.1	29.5	29.5	29.6	8.0	7.9	9.2
MALE									
All ages.....	114,300	105,180	9,120	85,115	78,575	6,540	29,185	26,605	2,580
Under 5 years.....	15,165	13,995	1,170	3,275	3,035	240	11,890	10,960	930
5 to 9 years.....	11,325	10,225	1,100	6,210	5,625	585	5,115	4,600	515
10 to 14 years.....	10,275	9,540	735	6,055	5,630	425	4,220	3,910	310
15 to 19 years.....	9,835	9,020	815	6,145	5,680	465	3,690	3,340	350
20 to 24 years.....	13,260	12,250	1,010	11,105	10,305	800	2,155	1,945	210
25 to 34 years.....	22,790	20,995	1,795	21,520	19,870	1,650	1,270	1,125	145
35 to 44 years.....	17,350	16,125	1,225	16,880	15,690	1,190	470	435	35
45 to 54 years.....	9,615	8,815	800	9,390	8,630	760	225	185	40
55 to 64 years.....	3,305	2,955	350	3,200	2,875	325	105	80	25
65 to 69 years.....	790	755	35	765	740	25	25	15	10
70 to 74 years.....	340	295	45	330	290	40	10	5	5
75 years and over.....	250	210	40	240	205	35	10	5	5
Median age.....years..	24.0	24.0	23.7	29.5	29.5	29.6	7.6	7.5	8.5
FEMALE									
All ages.....	131,580	121,200	10,380	102,305	94,525	7,780	29,275	26,675	2,600
Under 5 years.....	14,315	13,120	1,195	3,165	2,875	290	11,150	10,245	905
5 to 9 years.....	11,525	10,510	1,015	6,490	5,865	625	5,035	4,645	390
10 to 14 years.....	10,720	9,735	985	6,465	5,885	580	4,255	3,850	405
15 to 19 years.....	12,680	11,800	880	8,645	8,130	515	4,035	3,670	365
20 to 24 years.....	17,080	15,805	1,275	14,665	13,620	1,045	2,415	2,185	230
25 to 34 years.....	27,290	25,295	1,995	25,830	24,010	1,820	1,460	1,285	175
35 to 44 years.....	19,300	17,910	1,390	18,765	17,440	1,325	535	470	65
45 to 54 years.....	10,100	9,250	850	9,910	9,090	820	190	160	30
55 to 64 years.....	4,820	4,380	440	4,700	4,280	420	120	100	20
65 to 69 years.....	1,970	1,785	185	1,935	1,760	175	35	25	10
70 to 74 years.....	905	830	75	885	810	75	20	20	5
75 years and over.....	875	780	95	850	760	90	25	20	5
Median age.....years..	24.8	24.9	24.4	29.5	29.5	29.6	8.5	8.3	10.1

Table 4.—CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER OF PUERTO RICAN BIRTH AND OF PUERTO RICAN PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Subject	Total				Born in Puerto Rico				Puerto Rican parentage			
	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over
ALL CLASSES												
Marital Status												
Male.....	103,630	34,475	50,755	18,400	90,570	25,460	47,500	17,610	13,060	9,015	3,255	790
Single.....	36,290	25,365	9,315	1,610	27,735	17,680	8,970	1,485	8,555	7,685	745	125
Married.....	63,335	8,455	40,045	14,835	59,140	7,180	37,665	14,295	4,195	1,275	2,380	540
Widowed or divorced.....	4,005	655	1,395	1,955	3,695	600	1,265	1,830	310	55	130	125
Female.....	113,200	37,090	54,270	21,840	99,950	28,020	50,870	21,060	13,250	9,070	3,400	780
Single.....	28,500	20,980	6,165	1,335	21,115	14,310	5,630	1,175	7,385	6,670	535	180
Married.....	69,985	15,545	43,090	11,550	64,615	13,200	40,435	10,980	5,370	2,345	2,655	370
Widowed or divorced.....	14,715	565	5,015	9,135	14,220	510	4,805	8,905	495	55	210	230
Years of School Completed												
Male.....	103,630	34,475	50,755	18,400	90,570	25,460	47,500	17,610	13,060	9,015	3,255	790
No school years completed.....	4,445	760	1,805	1,880	4,230	660	1,735	1,835	215	100	70	45
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	15,785	3,015	8,645	4,125	15,110	2,690	8,420	4,000	675	325	225	125
5 to 7 years.....	24,170	7,085	12,580	4,505	22,275	5,820	12,090	4,365	1,895	1,265	490	140
8 years.....	19,790	6,320	10,465	3,005	17,535	4,725	9,920	2,890	2,255	1,595	545	115
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	17,780	9,090	7,125	1,565	13,310	5,405	6,410	1,495	4,470	3,685	715	70
4 years.....	9,445	3,630	4,620	1,195	7,430	2,290	4,035	1,105	2,015	1,340	585	90
College: 1 to 3 years.....	3,230	1,245	1,585	400	2,565	850	1,340	375	665	395	245	25
4 years or more.....	2,265	370	1,335	560	1,960	300	1,150	510	305	70	185	50
School years not reported.....	6,720	2,960	2,595	1,165	6,155	2,720	2,400	1,035	565	240	195	130
Median school years completed.....	8.2	8.8	8.1	6.7	8.0	8.5	8.0	6.7	9.8	9.9	9.8	8.2
Female.....	113,200	37,090	54,270	21,840	99,950	28,020	50,870	21,060	13,250	9,070	3,400	780
No school years completed.....	8,465	1,050	2,720	4,695	8,200	935	2,635	4,630	265	115	85	65
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	20,005	4,210	10,285	5,510	19,205	3,825	10,005	5,375	800	385	280	135
5 to 7 years.....	26,275	7,795	13,890	4,590	24,595	6,750	13,420	4,425	1,680	1,045	470	165
8 years.....	20,515	6,635	10,925	2,955	18,410	5,250	10,350	2,810	2,105	1,385	575	145
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	17,985	9,850	6,745	1,390	13,640	6,275	6,040	1,325	4,345	3,575	705	65
4 years.....	11,160	5,015	5,120	1,025	8,230	2,935	4,345	950	2,930	2,080	775	75
College: 1 to 3 years.....	2,910	1,125	1,450	290	1,505	235	1,005	265	255	75	155	25
4 years or more.....	1,760	310	1,160	290	1,505	235	1,005	265	255	75	155	25
School years not reported.....	4,125	1,100	1,975	1,050	3,775	1,810	985	350	120	165	65	65
Median school years completed.....	8.0	8.7	7.8	5.1	7.5	8.4	7.7	5.0	10.1	10.3	9.9	7.9
Employment Status												
Male.....	103,630	34,475	50,755	18,400	90,570	25,460	47,500	17,610	13,060	9,015	3,255	790
Labor force.....	78,985	21,750	43,530	13,705	71,700	17,805	40,790	13,105	7,285	3,945	2,740	600
Civilian labor force.....	76,665	20,240	42,860	13,565	69,915	16,715	40,220	12,980	6,750	3,525	2,640	585
Employed.....	64,980	16,500	36,670	11,810	59,390	13,800	34,300	11,290	5,590	2,700	2,370	520
Unemployed.....	11,685	3,740	6,190	1,755	10,525	2,915	5,920	1,690	1,160	825	270	65
Not in labor force.....	24,645	12,725	7,225	4,695	18,870	7,655	6,710	4,505	5,775	5,070	515	190
Female.....	113,200	37,090	54,270	21,840	99,950	28,020	50,870	21,060	13,250	9,070	3,400	780
Labor force.....	44,085	15,265	23,865	4,955	39,555	12,225	22,615	4,715	4,530	3,040	1,230	240
Civilian labor force.....	43,980	15,235	23,815	4,930	39,485	12,205	22,580	4,700	4,495	3,030	1,235	230
Employed.....	39,345	13,285	21,640	4,420	35,355	10,610	20,525	4,220	3,990	2,675	1,115	200
Unemployed.....	4,635	1,950	2,175	510	4,130	1,595	2,055	480	505	355	120	30
Not in labor force.....	69,115	21,825	30,405	16,885	60,395	15,795	28,255	16,345	8,720	6,030	2,150	540
Major Occupation Group												
Male, employed.....	64,980	16,500	36,670	11,810	59,390	13,800	34,300	11,290	5,590	2,700	2,370	520
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3,355	1,115	1,615	625	2,990	985	1,440	565	365	130	175	60
Farmers and farm managers.....	165	35	70	60	100	30	35	65	5	5	35	25
Managers, officials, and prop., except farm.....	3,450	205	1,940	1,305	3,195	165	1,795	1,235	255	40	145	70
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	6,160	1,835	3,150	1,175	5,095	1,180	2,795	1,120	1,065	655	355	55
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7,125	1,170	4,470	1,485	6,295	850	4,055	1,390	830	320	415	95
Operatives and kindred workers.....	21,115	6,485	11,775	2,855	19,430	5,535	11,090	2,805	1,685	950	685	50
Private household workers.....	105	55	35	15	105	55	35	15	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household.....	16,040	3,260	9,555	3,225	15,255	2,910	9,240	3,105	785	350	315	120
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	35	25	10	-	35	25	10	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	1,675	910	675	90	1,640	890	665	85	35	20	10	5
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	4,670	1,020	2,830	820	4,290	840	2,645	805	380	180	185	15
Occupation not reported.....	1,085	385	545	155	960	335	495	130	125	50	50	25
Female, employed.....	39,345	13,285	21,640	4,420	35,355	10,610	20,525	4,220	3,990	2,675	1,115	200
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1,320	395	795	130	1,080	275	690	115	240	120	105	15
Farmers and farm managers.....	40	5	30	5	10	-	10	-	30	5	20	5
Managers, officials, and prop., except farm.....	465	50	280	135	395	40	245	110	70	10	35	25
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	4,280	2,010	2,025	245	2,740	835	1,705	200	1,540	1,175	320	45
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	665	235	355	75	590	185	330	75	75	50	25	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	28,225	9,235	15,875	3,115	26,775	8,230	15,445	3,060	1,450	1,005	390	55
Private household workers.....	905	305	395	205	820	270	355	195	85	35	40	10
Service workers, except private household.....	2,530	640	1,480	410	2,145	445	1,325	375	385	195	155	35
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	35	10	20	5	35	10	20	5	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	80	50	20	10	75	50	20	5	5	-	-	5
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	385	195	165	25	355	165	165	25	30	30	25	5
Occupation not reported.....	415	155	200	60	335	105	175	55	80	50	25	5
Income in 1949												
All persons ¹	216,830	71,565	105,025	40,240	190,520	53,480	98,370	38,670	26,310	18,085	6,655	1,570
Persons with income.....	123,335	32,785	68,790	21,760	111,200	25,790	64,590	20,820	12,135	6,995	4,200	940
Less than \$500.....	13,030	5,705	5,400	1,925	11,035	4,120	5,070	1,845	1,995	1,585	330	80
\$500 to \$999.....	18,895	6,785	8,635	3,475	16,770	5,270	8,165	3,335	2,125	1,515	470	140
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	22,045	6,785	12,050	3,210	20,200	5,520	11,570	3,110	1,845	1,265	480	100
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	25,055	7,125	14,545	3,385	23,115	5,880	13,955	3,280	1,940	1,245	590	105
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	21,185	4,165	13,210	3,810	19,475	3,360	12,440	3,675	1,710	805	770	135
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	10,115	1,265	6,675	2,175	9,145	925	6,110	2,110	970	340	565	65
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8,975	710	5,920	2,345	7,935	545	5,225	2,165	1,040	165	695	180
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1,925	100	1,230	595	1,710	75	1,085	550	215	25	145	45
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	920	60	530	330	800	40	450	310	120	20	80	20
\$6,000 and over.....	1,190	85	595	510	1,015	55	520	440	175	30	75	70
Median income.....dollars.....	1,288	1,288	1,786	1,635	1,664	1,317	1,768	1,823	1,526	1,157	2,149	2,167
Income not reported.....	18,850	8,195	7,540	3,115	16,285	6,525	6,900	2,860	2,565	1,670	640	255

¹ Includes persons without income.

Table 4.—CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER OF PUERTO RICAN BIRTH AND OF PUERTO RICAN PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.

(Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500)

Subject	Total				Born in Puerto Rico				Puerto Rican parentage			
	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over
WHITE												
Marital Status												
Male.....	94,945	31,685	46,650	16,610	83,240	23,525	43,760	15,955	11,705	8,160	2,890	655
Single.....	33,000	23,270	8,330	1,400	25,325	16,325	7,710	1,290	7,675	6,945	620	110
Married.....	58,325	7,805	37,025	13,495	54,570	6,635	34,880	13,055	3,755	1,170	2,145	440
Widowed or divorced.....	3,620	610	1,295	1,715	3,345	565	1,170	1,610	275	45	125	105
Female.....	104,630	34,285	50,395	19,950	92,695	26,070	47,340	19,285	11,935	8,215	3,055	665
Single.....	25,885	19,175	5,520	1,190	19,265	13,160	5,065	1,040	6,620	6,015	455	150
Married.....	65,245	14,575	40,255	10,545	60,350	12,415	37,835	10,100	4,895	2,160	2,420	315
Widowed or divorced.....	13,500	535	4,620	8,345	13,080	495	4,440	8,145	420	40	180	200
Years of School Completed												
Male.....	94,945	31,685	46,650	16,610	83,240	23,525	43,760	15,955	11,705	8,160	2,890	655
No school years completed.....	4,020	710	1,635	1,675	3,820	615	1,570	1,635	200	95	65	40
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	14,260	2,785	7,810	3,665	13,655	2,480	7,620	3,555	605	305	190	110
5 to 7 years.....	21,985	6,475	11,470	4,040	20,325	5,350	11,050	3,925	1,660	1,125	420	115
8 years.....	18,275	5,830	9,715	2,730	16,260	4,420	9,215	2,625	2,015	1,410	300	105
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	16,505	8,390	6,685	1,430	12,420	5,000	6,030	1,390	4,085	3,390	655	40
4 years.....	8,660	3,235	4,310	1,115	6,880	2,050	3,795	1,035	1,780	1,185	515	80
College: 1 to 3 years.....	3,030	1,190	1,475	365	2,425	815	1,270	340	605	375	205	25
4 years or more.....	2,160	360	1,290	510	1,885	295	1,115	475	275	65	175	35
School years not reported.....	6,050	2,710	2,260	1,080	5,570	2,500	2,095	975	480	210	165	105
Median school years completed.....	8.2	8.8	8.1	6.8	8.1	8.5	8.1	6.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	8.1
Female.....	104,630	34,285	50,395	19,950	92,695	26,070	47,340	19,285	11,935	8,215	3,055	665
No school years completed.....	7,765	955	2,510	4,300	7,565	865	2,440	4,260	200	90	70	40
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	18,395	3,920	9,495	4,980	17,655	3,565	9,230	4,860	740	355	265	120
5 to 7 years.....	24,155	7,135	12,880	5,140	22,665	6,215	12,460	3,990	1,490	920	420	150
8 years.....	19,130	6,185	10,180	2,765	17,175	4,875	9,670	2,630	1,955	1,310	510	135
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	16,605	9,090	6,245	1,270	12,675	5,820	5,620	1,225	3,930	3,260	625	45
4 years.....	10,350	4,610	4,775	965	7,735	2,760	4,070	905	2,615	1,850	705	60
College: 1 to 3 years.....	2,770	1,080	1,380	310	2,285	815	1,195	275	485	265	185	35
4 years or more.....	1,655	290	1,095	270	1,445	230	960	255	210	60	135	15
School years not reported.....	3,805	1,020	1,835	950	3,495	915	1,695	885	310	105	140	65
Median school years completed.....	8.0	8.7	7.9	5.2	7.6	8.4	7.7	5.1	10.1	10.3	9.9	7.8
Employment Status												
Male.....	94,945	31,685	46,650	16,610	83,240	23,525	43,760	15,955	11,705	8,160	2,890	655
Labor force.....	72,815	20,150	40,270	12,395	66,270	16,550	37,815	11,905	6,545	3,600	2,455	490
Civilian labor force.....	70,600	18,700	39,640	12,260	64,560	15,510	37,265	11,785	6,040	3,190	2,375	475
Employed.....	60,080	15,290	34,070	10,720	55,040	12,825	31,920	10,295	5,040	2,465	2,150	425
Unemployed.....	10,520	3,410	5,570	1,540	9,520	2,685	5,345	1,490	1,000	725	225	50
Not in labor force.....	22,130	11,535	6,380	4,215	16,970	6,975	5,945	4,050	5,160	4,560	435	165
Female.....	104,630	34,285	50,395	19,950	92,695	26,070	47,340	19,285	11,935	8,215	3,055	665
Labor force.....	40,705	14,150	22,085	4,470	36,620	11,390	20,970	8,260	4,085	2,760	1,115	210
Civilian labor force.....	40,610	14,120	22,040	4,450	36,560	11,370	20,940	8,250	4,050	2,750	1,100	200
Employed.....	36,380	12,325	20,065	3,990	32,770	9,885	19,070	3,815	3,610	2,440	995	175
Unemployed.....	4,230	1,795	1,975	460	3,790	1,485	1,870	435	440	310	105	25
Not in labor force.....	63,925	20,135	28,310	15,480	56,075	14,680	26,370	15,025	7,850	5,455	1,940	455
Major Occupation Group												
Male, employed.....	60,080	15,290	34,070	10,720	55,040	12,825	31,920	10,295	5,040	2,465	2,150	425
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3,175	1,050	1,540	585	2,835	935	1,375	525	340	115	165	60
Farmers and farm managers.....	145	30	55	60	95	30	30	35	50	—	25	25
Managers, officials, and prop, except farm.....	3,285	1,900	1,880	1,215	3,045	1,155	1,735	1,155	240	35	145	60
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	5,765	1,715	2,970	1,080	4,795	1,115	2,645	1,035	970	600	325	45
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6,675	1,110	4,185	1,380	5,885	805	3,785	1,295	790	305	400	85
Operatives and kindred workers.....	19,460	5,970	10,870	2,620	17,955	5,115	10,255	2,585	1,505	855	615	35
Private household workers.....	90	50	30	10	90	50	30	10	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	14,745	3,055	8,835	2,855	14,065	2,730	8,565	2,770	680	325	270	85
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	35	25	10	—	35	25	10	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	1,425	780	560	85	1,400	760	560	80	25	20	—	5
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	4,285	965	2,615	705	3,940	795	2,455	690	345	170	160	15
Occupation not reported.....	995	350	520	125	900	310	475	115	95	40	45	10
Female, employed.....	36,380	12,325	20,065	3,990	32,770	9,885	19,070	3,815	3,610	2,440	995	175
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1,215	360	735	120	1,005	255	645	105	210	105	90	15
Farmers and farm managers.....	40	5	30	5	10	—	10	—	30	5	20	5
Managers, officials, and prop, except farm.....	430	45	260	125	360	35	225	100	70	10	35	25
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	4,085	1,930	1,920	235	2,630	810	1,625	195	1,455	1,120	295	40
Craftsmen, foremen and kindred workers.....	620	205	340	75	555	165	315	75	65	40	25	—
Operatives and kindred workers.....	26,170	8,585	14,780	2,805	24,875	7,695	14,420	2,760	1,295	890	360	45
Private household workers.....	670	245	275	150	615	215	260	140	55	30	15	10
Service workers, except private household.....	2,335	590	1,360	385	1,985	410	1,220	355	350	180	140	30
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	35	10	20	5	35	10	20	5	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	70	45	15	10	65	45	15	5	5	—	—	5
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	355	170	165	20	330	145	165	20	25	25	—	—
Occupation not reported.....	355	135	165	55	305	100	150	55	50	35	15	—
Income in 1949												
All persons ¹	199,575	65,970	97,045	36,560	175,935	49,595	91,100	35,240	23,640	16,375	5,945	1,320
Persons with income.....	114,015	30,495	63,795	19,725	103,045	24,090	60,010	18,945	10,970	6,405	3,785	780
Less than \$500.....	11,955	5,250	4,970	1,735	10,135	3,790	4,675	1,670	1,820	1,460	295	65
\$500 to \$999.....	17,240	6,290	7,825	3,125	15,355	4,900	7,425	3,030	1,885	1,390	400	95
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	20,160	6,265	11,105	2,790	18,520	5,130	10,680	2,710	1,640	1,135	425	80
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	23,315	6,620	13,550	3,145	21,565	5,515	13,000	3,050	1,750	1,105	550	95
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	19,685	3,950	12,275	3,460	18,080	3,180	11,560	3,340	1,605	770	715	120
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	9,370	1,775	6,240	1,955	8,515	865	5,740	1,910	855	310	500	45
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8,445	705	5,590	2,150	7,505	540	4,965	2,000	940	165	625	150
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1,815	100	1,165	550	1,625	75	1,040	510	190	25	125	40
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	890	60	510	320	770	40	430	300	120	20	80	20
\$6,000 and over.....	1,140	80	565	495	975	55	495	425	165	25	70	70
Median income.....dollars.....	1,664	1,296	1,795	1,852	1,674	1,327	1,778	1,838	1,540	1,155	2,156	2,229
Income not reported.....	16,555	7,285	6,550	2,720	14,440	5,895	6,040	2,505	2,115	1,390	510	215

¹ Includes persons without income.

Table 4.—CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER OF PUERTO RICAN BIRTH AND OF PUERTO RICAN PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Subject	Total				Born in Puerto Rico				Puerto Rican parentage			
	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over
NONWHITE												
Marital Status												
Male.....	8,685	2,790	4,105	1,790	7,330	1,935	3,740	1,655	1,355	855	365	135
Single.....	3,290	2,095	985	210	2,410	1,355	860	195	880	740	125	15
Married.....	5,010	650	3,020	1,340	4,570	545	2,785	1,240	440	105	235	100
Widowed or divorced.....	385	45	100	240	350	35	95	220	35	10	5	20
Female.....	8,570	2,805	3,875	1,890	7,255	1,950	3,530	1,775	1,315	855	345	115
Single.....	2,615	1,805	645	165	1,850	1,150	565	135	765	655	80	30
Married.....	4,740	970	2,835	1,465	4,265	785	2,600	880	435	185	235	55
Widowed or divorced.....	1,215	30	395	790	1,140	15	365	760	75	15	30	30
Years of School Completed												
Male.....	8,685	2,790	4,105	1,790	7,330	1,935	3,740	1,655	1,355	855	365	135
No school years completed.....	425	50	170	205	410	45	165	200	15	5	5	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	1,525	230	835	460	1,455	210	800	445	70	20	35	15
5 to 7 years.....	2,185	610	1,110	465	1,950	470	1,040	440	235	140	70	25
8 years.....	1,515	490	790	275	1,275	305	705	265	240	185	45	10
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1,275	700	440	135	890	405	380	105	375	295	60	30
4 years.....	785	395	310	80	550	240	240	70	235	155	70	10
College: 1 to 3 years.....	200	55	110	35	140	35	70	35	60	20	40	-
4 years or more.....	105	10	45	50	75	5	35	35	30	5	10	15
School years not reported.....	670	250	335	85	585	220	305	60	85	30	30	25
Median school years completed.....	7.8	8.8	7.4	6.2	7.3	8.4	7.2	6.0	9.6	9.6	-	-
Female.....	8,570	2,805	3,875	1,890	7,255	1,950	3,530	1,775	1,315	855	345	115
No school years completed.....	700	95	210	395	635	70	195	370	65	25	15	25
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	1,610	290	790	530	1,550	260	775	515	60	30	15	15
5 to 7 years.....	2,120	660	1,010	450	1,930	535	960	435	190	125	50	15
8 years.....	1,385	450	745	190	1,235	375	680	180	150	75	65	10
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1,380	760	500	120	965	445	420	100	415	315	80	20
4 years.....	810	405	345	60	495	175	275	45	315	230	70	15
College: 1 to 3 years.....	140	45	70	25	105	20	65	20	35	25	5	5
4 years or more.....	105	20	65	20	60	5	45	10	45	15	20	10
School years not reported.....	320	80	140	100	280	65	115	100	40	15	25	-
Median school years completed.....	7.6	8.7	7.6	4.8	7.0	8.2	7.3	4.6	10.2	10.6	-	-
Employment Status												
Male.....	8,685	2,790	4,105	1,790	7,330	1,935	3,740	1,655	1,355	855	365	135
Labor force.....	6,170	1,600	3,260	1,310	5,430	1,255	2,975	1,200	740	345	285	110
Civilian labor force.....	6,065	1,540	3,220	1,305	5,355	1,205	2,955	1,195	710	335	265	110
Employed.....	4,900	1,210	2,600	1,090	4,350	975	2,380	995	550	235	220	95
Unemployed.....	1,165	330	620	215	1,005	230	575	200	160	100	45	15
Not in labor force.....	2,515	1,190	845	480	1,900	680	765	455	615	510	80	25
Female.....	8,570	2,805	3,875	1,890	7,255	1,950	3,530	1,775	1,315	855	345	115
Labor force.....	3,380	1,115	1,780	485	2,935	835	1,645	455	445	280	135	30
Civilian labor force.....	3,370	1,115	1,775	480	2,925	835	1,640	450	445	280	135	30
Employed.....	2,965	960	1,575	430	2,585	725	1,455	405	380	235	120	25
Unemployed.....	405	155	200	50	340	110	185	45	65	45	15	5
Not in labor force.....	5,190	1,690	2,095	1,405	4,320	1,115	1,885	1,320	870	575	210	85
Major Occupation Group												
Male, employed.....	4,900	1,210	2,600	1,090	4,350	975	2,380	995	550	235	220	95
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	180	65	75	40	155	50	65	40	25	15	10	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	20	5	15	-	5	-	5	-	15	5	10	-
Managers, officials, and prop., except farm... ..	165	15	60	90	150	10	60	80	15	5	-	10
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	395	120	180	95	300	65	150	85	95	55	30	10
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	450	60	285	105	410	45	270	95	40	15	15	10
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,655	515	905	235	1,475	420	835	220	180	95	70	15
Private household workers.....	15	5	5	5	15	5	5	5	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household... ..	1,295	205	720	370	1,190	180	675	335	105	25	45	35
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	250	130	115	5	240	130	105	5	10	-	10	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	385	55	215	115	350	45	190	115	35	10	25	15
Occupation not reported.....	90	35	25	30	60	25	20	15	30	10	5	15
Female, employed.....	2,965	960	1,575	430	2,585	725	1,455	405	380	235	120	25
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	105	35	60	10	75	20	45	10	30	15	15	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers, officials, and prop., except farm... ..	35	5	20	10	35	5	20	10	5	5	5	5
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	195	80	105	10	110	25	80	5	85	55	25	10
Craftsmen, foremen and kindred workers.....	45	30	15	-	35	20	15	10	10	5	5	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,055	650	1,095	310	1,900	535	1,065	300	155	115	30	10
Private household workers.....	235	60	120	55	205	55	95	55	30	5	25	5
Service workers, except private household... ..	195	50	120	25	160	35	105	20	35	15	15	5
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	10	5	5	-	10	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	30	25	-	5	25	20	-	5	5	-	-	-
Occupation not reported.....	60	20	35	5	30	5	25	-	30	15	10	5
Income in 1949												
All persons ¹	17,255	5,595	7,980	3,680	14,585	3,885	7,270	3,430	2,670	1,710	710	250
Persons with income.....	9,320	2,290	4,995	2,035	8,155	1,700	4,580	1,875	1,165	590	415	160
Less than \$500.....	1,075	455	430	190	900	330	395	175	175	125	35	15
\$500 to \$999.....	1,655	495	810	350	1,415	370	740	305	240	125	70	45
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,885	520	945	420	1,680	390	890	400	205	130	55	20
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,740	505	995	240	1,550	365	955	230	190	140	40	10
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1,500	215	935	350	1,395	180	880	335	105	35	55	15
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	745	90	435	220	630	60	370	200	115	30	65	20
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	530	5	330	195	430	5	260	165	100	-	70	30
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	110	-	65	45	85	-	45	40	25	-	20	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	30	-	20	10	30	-	20	10	-	-	5	-
\$10,000 and over.....	50	5	30	15	40	-	25	15	10	5	5	-
Median income.....dollars.....	1,513	1,188	1,657	1,620	1,527	1,192	1,639	1,625	1,409	1,753	-	-
Income not reported.....	2,295	910	990	395	1,845	630	860	355	450	280	130	40

¹ Includes persons without income

Table 5.—CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER OF PUERTO RICAN BIRTH AND OF PUERTO RICAN PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COLOR, FOR NEW YORK CITY: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Subject	Total				Born in Puerto Rico				Puerto Rican parentage			
	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over
ALL CLASSES												
Marital Status												
Male.....	79,505	25,065	40,140	14,300	70,705	18,380	38,400	13,925	8,800	6,685	1,740	375
Single.....	26,450	18,665	6,650	1,135	20,155	12,915	6,175	1,065	6,295	5,750	475	70
Married.....	50,595	6,275	32,615	11,705	48,240	5,375	31,400	11,465	2,355	900	1,215	240
Widowed or divorced.....	2,460	125	875	1,460	2,310	90	825	1,395	150	35	50	65
Female.....	96,895	31,635	46,590	18,670	87,275	24,400	44,595	18,280	9,620	7,235	1,995	390
Single.....	24,470	18,005	5,335	1,130	18,475	12,510	4,955	1,010	5,995	5,495	380	120
Married.....	59,395	13,170	36,665	9,560	56,030	11,465	35,155	9,410	3,365	1,705	1,510	150
Widowed or divorced.....	13,030	460	4,590	7,980	12,770	425	4,485	7,860	260	35	105	120
Years of School Completed												
Male.....	79,505	25,065	40,140	14,300	70,705	18,380	38,400	13,925	8,800	6,685	1,740	375
No school years completed.....	3,610	550	1,535	1,525	3,480	700	1,480	1,500	130	50	55	25
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	13,045	2,370	7,225	3,450	12,540	2,095	7,065	3,380	505	275	160	70
5 to 7 years.....	20,270	5,815	10,625	3,830	18,970	4,875	10,365	3,730	1,300	940	260	100
8 years.....	16,695	5,305	8,920	2,470	15,000	4,005	8,580	2,415	1,695	1,300	340	55
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	14,200	7,195	5,780	1,225	10,935	4,360	5,385	1,190	3,265	2,835	395	35
4 years.....	6,720	2,455	3,400	865	5,515	1,560	3,130	825	1,205	895	270	40
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1,375	450	765	160	1,040	240	640	160	125	210	125	-
4 years or more.....	860	150	485	225	740	110	415	215	120	40	70	10
School years not reported.....	2,730	775	1,405	550	2,485	635	1,340	510	245	140	65	40
Median school years completed.....	8.1	8.6	8.0	6.5	7.9	8.4	7.9	6.5	9.6	9.7	9.2	-
Female.....	96,895	31,635	46,590	18,670	87,275	24,400	44,595	18,280	9,620	7,235	1,995	390
No school years completed.....	7,705	935	2,535	4,235	7,510	850	2,470	4,190	195	85	65	45
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	18,500	3,860	9,545	5,095	17,900	3,525	9,355	5,020	600	335	190	75
5 to 7 years.....	23,890	6,955	12,880	4,055	22,695	6,155	12,585	3,955	1,195	800	295	100
8 years.....	18,390	5,965	9,905	2,520	16,875	4,845	9,570	2,460	1,515	1,120	335	60
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	15,320	8,565	5,625	1,130	11,835	5,370	5,185	1,080	3,485	2,995	440	50
4 years.....	8,480	4,055	3,730	695	6,330	2,420	3,250	660	2,150	1,635	480	35
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1,305	470	650	185	1,070	310	580	180	235	160	70	5
4 years or more.....	770	145	425	200	670	110	365	195	100	35	60	5
School years not reported.....	2,535	685	1,295	555	2,390	615	1,235	540	145	70	60	15
Median school years complete.....	7.6	8.6	7.5	4.8	7.3	8.3	7.3	4.7	10.1	10.2	9.6	-
Employment Status												
Male.....	79,505	25,065	40,140	14,300	70,705	18,380	38,400	13,925	8,800	6,685	1,740	375
Labor force.....	60,685	15,200	34,900	10,585	56,150	12,425	33,430	10,295	4,535	2,775	1,470	290
Civilian labor force.....	60,495	15,120	34,800	10,575	55,990	12,360	33,340	10,290	4,505	2,760	1,460	285
Employed.....	50,445	11,940	29,395	9,110	46,815	9,850	28,095	8,870	3,630	2,090	1,300	240
Unemployed.....	10,050	3,180	5,405	1,465	9,175	2,510	5,245	1,420	875	670	160	45
Not in labor force.....	18,820	9,865	5,240	3,715	14,555	5,955	4,970	3,630	4,265	3,910	270	85
Female.....	96,895	31,635	46,590	18,670	87,275	24,400	44,595	18,280	9,620	7,235	1,995	390
Labor force.....	39,150	13,565	21,240	4,345	35,775	11,085	20,455	4,235	3,375	2,480	785	110
Civilian labor force.....	39,145	13,565	21,240	4,340	35,770	11,085	20,455	4,230	3,375	2,480	785	110
Employed.....	34,990	11,825	19,275	3,890	31,985	9,615	18,570	3,800	3,005	2,210	705	90
Unemployed.....	4,155	1,740	1,965	450	3,785	1,470	1,885	430	370	270	80	20
Not in labor force.....	57,745	18,070	25,350	14,325	51,500	13,315	24,140	14,045	6,245	4,755	1,210	280
Major Occupation Group												
Male, employed.....	50,445	11,940	29,395	9,110	46,815	9,850	28,095	8,870	3,630	2,090	1,300	240
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1,290	240	795	255	1,095	135	720	240	195	105	75	15
Farmers and farm managers.....	20	-	10	10	15	-	5	10	5	-	-	-
Managers, officials, and prop, except farm.....	2,690	140	1,590	960	2,535	110	1,500	925	155	30	90	35
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	4,990	1,400	2,625	965	4,255	895	2,420	940	735	505	205	25
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5,525	890	3,550	1,085	5,100	655	3,385	1,060	425	235	165	25
Operatives and kindred workers.....	18,555	5,835	10,350	2,370	17,285	5,040	9,910	2,335	1,270	795	440	35
Private household workers.....	45	20	20	5	45	20	20	5	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household.....	14,150	2,715	8,630	2,805	13,565	2,440	8,415	2,710	585	275	215	95
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	40	15	20	5	40	15	20	5	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,550	515	1,480	555	2,335	395	1,385	555	215	120	95	10
Occupation not reported.....	585	165	325	95	540	140	315	85	45	25	10	10
Female, employed.....	34,990	11,825	19,275	3,890	31,985	9,615	18,570	3,800	3,005	2,210	705	90
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	710	235	415	60	545	135	355	55	165	100	60	5
Farmers and farm managers.....	5	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Managers, officials, and prop, except farm.....	365	25	230	110	330	20	215	95	35	5	15	15
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	3,205	1,615	1,420	170	2,040	655	1,230	155	1,165	960	190	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	605	225	305	75	545	175	295	75	60	50	10	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	26,855	8,820	15,115	2,920	25,645	7,935	14,815	2,895	1,210	885	300	25
Private household workers.....	550	120	270	160	500	110	240	150	50	10	30	10
Service workers, except private household.....	2,055	495	1,225	335	1,800	350	1,135	315	255	145	90	20
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	325	170	130	25	310	155	130	25	15	15	-	-
Occupation not reported.....	305	115	155	35	255	75	145	35	50	40	10	-
Income in 1949												
All persons ¹	176,400	56,700	86,730	32,970	157,980	42,780	82,995	32,205	18,420	13,920	3,735	765
Persons with income.....	102,065	26,595	57,680	17,790	94,090	21,470	55,300	17,320	7,975	5,125	2,380	470
Less than \$500.....	9,910	4,235	4,155	1,520	8,710	3,220	4,005	1,485	1,200	1,015	150	35
\$500 to \$999.....	15,575	5,455	7,315	2,805	14,140	4,350	7,060	2,730	1,435	1,105	255	75
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	18,875	5,615	10,440	2,820	17,560	4,665	10,140	2,755	1,315	950	300	65
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	22,620	6,345	13,305	2,970	21,100	5,325	12,875	2,900	1,520	1,020	430	70
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	18,200	3,390	11,410	3,400	16,970	2,755	10,900	3,315	1,230	635	510	85
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	7,895	905	5,210	1,780	7,305	645	4,905	1,755	590	260	305	25
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6,725	520	4,455	1,750	6,185	415	4,110	1,660	540	105	345	90
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1,235	60	815	360	1,150	40	770	340	85	20	45	20
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	495	40	290	165	465	30	270	165	30	10	20	5
\$6,000 and over.....	535	30	285	220	505	25	265	215	30	5	20	5
Median income..... dollars.....	1,647	1,321	1,760	1,795	1,657	1,339	1,750	1,791	1,512	1,233	2,054	300
Income not reported.....	11,325	4,400	5,060	1,865	9,895	3,350	4,760	1,785	1,430	1,050	300	80

¹ Includes persons without income.

Table 5.—CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER OF PUERTO RICAN BIRTH AND OF PUERTO RICAN PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COLOR, FOR NEW YORK CITY: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 800]

Subject	Total				Born in Puerto Rico				Puerto Rican parentage			
	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over
WHITE												
Marital Status												
Male.....	73,235	23,085	37,120	13,030	65,335	17,035	35,560	12,740	7,900	6,050	1,560	290
Single.....	24,165	17,140	6,030	995	18,505	11,955	5,615	935	5,660	5,185	415	60
Married.....	46,820	5,840	30,255	10,725	44,710	5,005	29,160	10,545	2,110	835	1,095	180
Widowed or divorced.....	2,250	105	835	1,310	2,120	75	785	1,260	130	30	50	50
Female.....	89,500	29,270	43,205	17,025	80,845	22,695	41,450	16,700	8,655	6,575	1,755	325
Single.....	22,290	16,495	4,795	1,900	16,885	11,515	4,470	900	5,405	4,980	325	100
Married.....	55,275	12,325	34,190	8,760	52,250	10,760	32,845	8,645	3,025	1,565	1,345	115
Widowed or divorced.....	11,935	450	4,220	7,265	11,710	420	4,135	7,155	225	30	85	110
Years of School Completed												
Male.....	73,235	23,085	37,120	13,030	65,335	17,035	35,560	12,740	7,900	6,050	1,560	290
No school years completed.....	3,305	525	1,405	1,375	3,185	480	1,355	1,350	120	45	50	25
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	11,945	2,220	6,600	3,125	11,480	1,965	6,455	3,060	465	255	145	65
5 to 7 years.....	18,565	5,355	9,745	3,465	17,405	4,500	9,515	3,390	1,160	855	230	75
8 years.....	15,465	4,905	8,295	2,265	13,955	3,750	7,985	2,220	1,510	1,155	310	45
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	13,220	6,645	5,445	1,130	10,255	4,045	5,090	1,120	2,965	2,600	355	10
4 years.....	6,205	2,180	3,210	815	5,155	1,410	2,965	780	1,050	770	245	35
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1,305	440	715	150	990	230	610	150	315	210	105	-
4 years or more.....	825	145	465	215	710	105	400	205	115	40	65	10
School years not reported.....	2,400	670	1,240	490	2,200	550	1,185	465	200	120	55	25
Median school years completed.....	8.1	8.6	8.0	6.5	7.9	8.3	8.0	6.5	9.6	9.8	9.1	-
Female.....	89,500	29,270	43,205	17,025	80,845	22,695	41,450	16,700	8,655	6,575	1,755	325
No school years completed.....	7,080	850	2,355	3,875	6,930	780	2,300	3,850	150	70	55	25
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	17,055	3,595	8,865	4,595	16,505	3,290	8,680	4,535	590	305	185	65
5 to 7 years.....	22,010	6,400	11,950	3,660	20,935	5,680	11,690	3,565	1,075	720	260	95
8 years.....	17,165	5,580	9,225	2,260	15,730	4,505	8,925	2,300	1,435	1,075	300	60
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	14,100	7,910	5,170	1,020	10,970	5,185	4,800	985	3,130	2,725	370	35
4 years.....	7,785	3,715	3,420	650	5,885	2,260	3,000	625	1,900	1,455	420	25
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1,210	435	605	170	995	295	535	165	215	140	70	5
4 years or more.....	735	130	405	200	650	110	355	195	75	20	50	5
School years not reported.....	2,360	655	1,210	495	2,235	590	1,165	480	125	65	45	15
Median school years completed.....	7.6	8.6	7.5	4.8	7.3	8.3	7.4	4.8	10.0	10.2	9.4	-
Employment status												
Male.....	73,235	23,085	37,120	13,030	65,335	17,035	35,560	12,740	7,900	6,050	1,560	290
Labor force.....	56,145	14,085	32,415	9,645	52,125	11,600	31,095	9,430	4,020	2,485	1,320	215
Civilian labor force.....	55,960	14,005	32,315	9,640	51,970	11,535	31,005	9,430	3,990	2,470	1,310	210
Employed.....	46,860	11,100	27,405	8,355	43,625	9,215	26,235	8,175	3,235	1,885	1,170	180
Unemployed.....	9,100	2,905	4,910	1,285	8,345	2,320	4,770	1,255	725	585	140	30
Not in labor force.....	17,090	9,000	4,705	3,385	13,210	5,435	4,465	3,310	3,880	3,565	240	75
Female.....	89,500	29,270	43,205	17,025	80,845	22,695	41,450	16,700	8,655	6,575	1,755	325
Labor force.....	36,175	12,600	19,660	3,915	33,140	10,345	18,970	3,825	3,035	2,255	690	90
Civilian labor force.....	36,170	12,600	19,660	3,910	33,135	10,345	18,970	3,820	3,035	2,255	690	90
Employed.....	32,385	11,005	17,885	3,495	29,665	8,980	17,265	3,420	2,720	2,025	620	75
Unemployed.....	3,785	1,595	1,775	415	3,470	1,365	1,705	400	315	230	70	15
Not in labor force.....	53,325	16,670	23,545	13,110	47,705	12,350	22,480	12,875	5,620	4,320	1,065	235
Major Occupation Group												
Male, employed.....	46,860	11,100	27,405	8,355	43,625	9,215	26,235	8,175	3,235	1,885	1,170	180
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1,205	225	745	235	1,030	135	675	220	175	90	70	15
Farmers and farm managers.....	20	-	10	10	15	-	5	10	5	-	5	-
Managers, officials, and prop, except farm.....	2,545	130	1,530	885	2,405	105	1,440	860	140	25	90	25
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	4,670	1,305	2,470	895	4,020	850	2,290	880	650	455	180	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5,180	845	3,320	1,015	4,780	625	3,165	990	400	220	155	25
Operatives and kindred workers.....	17,165	5,365	9,590	2,210	16,035	4,650	9,195	2,190	1,130	715	395	20
Private household workers.....	35	15	15	5	35	15	15	5	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household.....	13,140	2,570	8,040	2,530	12,630	2,320	7,855	2,455	510	250	185	75
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	40	15	20	5	40	15	20	5	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,330	480	1,360	490	2,140	370	1,280	490	190	110	80	-
Occupation not reported.....	525	145	305	75	490	125	295	70	35	20	10	5
Female, employed.....	32,385	11,005	17,885	3,495	29,665	8,980	17,265	3,420	2,720	2,025	620	75
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	645	215	375	55	510	130	330	50	135	85	45	5
Farmers and farm managers.....	5	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Managers, officials, and prop, except farm.....	335	25	210	100	300	20	195	85	35	5	15	15
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	3,060	1,550	1,345	165	1,950	630	1,170	150	1,110	920	175	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	560	195	290	75	515	155	280	75	50	40	10	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	24,920	8,215	14,080	2,625	23,835	7,430	13,795	2,610	1,085	785	285	15
Private household workers.....	385	85	190	110	365	80	185	100	20	5	5	10
Service workers, except private household.....	1,885	460	1,115	310	1,635	320	1,040	295	230	140	75	15
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	300	150	130	20	285	135	130	20	15	15	-	-
Occupation not reported.....	280	105	140	35	240	75	130	35	40	30	10	-
Income in 1949												
All persons ¹	162,735	52,355	80,325	30,055	146,180	39,730	77,010	29,440	16,555	12,625	3,315	615
Persons with income.....	94,475	24,715	53,560	16,200	87,350	20,070	51,420	15,850	7,125	4,645	2,130	350
Less than \$50.....	9,075	3,880	3,825	1,370	8,015	2,970	3,700	1,345	1,060	910	125	25
\$50 to \$99.....	14,225	5,060	6,620	2,545	12,970	4,060	6,400	2,510	1,255	1,000	220	35
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	17,305	5,180	9,660	2,465	16,145	4,335	9,390	2,420	1,160	845	270	45
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	21,125	5,900	12,450	2,775	19,760	4,990	12,055	2,715	1,365	910	395	60
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	16,910	3,215	10,605	3,090	15,760	2,610	10,135	3,015	1,150	605	470	75
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	7,335	835	4,875	1,625	6,815	600	4,605	1,610	520	235	270	15
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6,365	515	4,220	1,630	5,880	410	3,915	1,555	485	105	305	75
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1,155	60	760	335	1,085	40	725	320	70	20	20	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	465	40	270	155	435	30	290	155	30	10	20	5
\$6,000 and over.....	515	30	275	210	485	25	255	205	30	5	20	5
Median income.....dollars.....	1,657	1,330	1,768	1,810	1,666	1,347	1,758	1,804	1,552	1,244	2,059	-
Income not reported.....	10,015	3,920	4,470	1,625	8,785	3,010	4,220	1,555	1,230	910	250	70

¹ Includes persons without income.

Table 5.—CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER OF PUERTO RICAN BIRTH AND OF PUERTO RICAN PARENTAGE, BY AGE AND COLOR, FOR NEW YORK CITY: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Subject	Total				Born in Puerto Rico				Puerto Rican parentage			
	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over	All persons 14 years and over	14 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 and over
NONWHITE												
Marital Status												
Male.....	6,270	1,980	3,020	1,270	5,370	1,345	2,840	1,185	900	635	180	85
Single.....	2,285	1,525	620	140	1,650	960	560	130	635	565	60	10
Married.....	3,775	435	2,360	980	3,530	370	2,240	920	245	65	120	60
Widowed or divorced.....	210	20	40	150	190	15	40	135	20	5	-	15
Female.....	7,395	2,365	3,385	1,645	6,430	1,705	3,145	1,580	965	660	240	65
Single.....	2,180	1,510	540	130	1,590	995	485	110	590	515	55	20
Married.....	4,120	845	2,475	800	3,780	705	2,310	765	340	140	165	35
Widowed or divorced.....	1,095	10	370	715	1,060	5	350	705	35	5	20	10
Years of School Completed												
Male.....	6,270	1,980	3,020	1,270	5,370	1,345	2,840	1,185	900	635	180	85
No school years completed.....	305	25	130	150	295	20	125	150	10	5	5	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	1,100	150	625	325	1,060	130	610	320	40	20	15	5
5 to 7 years.....	1,705	460	880	365	1,565	375	850	340	140	85	30	25
8 years.....	1,230	400	625	205	1,045	255	595	195	185	145	30	10
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	980	590	335	95	680	315	295	70	300	235	40	25
4 years.....	515	275	190	50	360	150	165	45	155	125	25	5
College: 1 to 3 years.....	70	10	50	10	50	10	30	10	20	-	20	-
4 years or more.....	35	5	20	10	30	5	15	10	5	-	5	-
School years not reported.....	330	105	165	60	285	85	155	45	45	20	10	15
Median school years completed.....	7.8	8.8	7.3	6.1	7.3	8.4	7.1	5.9	9.5	9.7	-	-
Female.....	7,395	2,365	3,385	1,645	6,430	1,705	3,145	1,580	965	660	240	65
No school years completed.....	625	85	180	360	580	70	170	340	45	15	10	20
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	1,445	265	680	500	1,395	235	675	485	50	30	5	15
5 to 7 years.....	1,880	555	930	395	1,760	475	895	390	120	80	35	5
8 years.....	1,225	385	680	160	1,145	340	645	160	80	45	35	-
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1,220	655	455	110	865	385	95	355	270	70	15	15
4 years.....	695	340	310	45	445	160	250	35	250	180	60	10
College: 1 to 3 years.....	95	35	45	15	75	15	45	15	20	20	-	-
4 years or more.....	35	15	20	-	10	-	10	-	25	15	10	-
School years not reported.....	175	30	85	60	155	25	70	60	20	5	1.5	-
Median school years completed.....	7.5	8.7	7.5	4.5	7.0	8.2	7.3	4.5	10.5	10.7	-	-
Employment Status												
Male.....	6,270	1,980	3,020	1,270	5,370	1,345	2,840	1,185	900	635	180	85
Labor force.....	4,540	1,115	2,485	940	4,025	825	2,335	865	515	290	150	75
Civilian labor force.....	4,535	1,115	2,485	935	4,020	825	2,335	860	515	290	150	75
Employed.....	3,585	840	1,990	755	3,190	635	1,860	695	395	205	130	60
Unemployed.....	950	275	495	180	830	190	475	165	120	85	20	15
Not in labor force.....	1,730	865	535	330	1,345	520	320	385	345	30	10	10
Female.....	7,395	2,365	3,385	1,645	6,430	1,705	3,145	1,580	965	660	240	65
Labor force.....	2,975	965	1,580	430	2,635	740	1,485	410	340	225	95	20
Civilian labor force.....	2,975	965	1,580	430	2,635	740	1,485	410	340	225	95	20
Employed.....	2,605	820	1,390	395	2,320	635	1,305	380	285	185	85	15
Unemployed.....	370	145	190	35	315	105	180	30	55	40	10	5
Not in labor force.....	4,420	1,400	1,805	1,215	3,795	965	1,660	1,170	625	435	145	45
Major Occupation Group												
Male, employed.....	3,585	840	1,990	755	3,190	635	1,860	695	395	205	130	60
Professional, technical, and kindred workers..	85	15	50	20	65	-	45	20	20	15	5	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers, officials, and prop., except farm....	145	10	60	75	130	5	60	65	15	5	-	10
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	320	95	155	70	235	45	130	60	85	50	25	10
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	345	45	230	70	320	30	220	70	25	15	10	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,390	470	760	160	1,250	390	715	145	140	80	45	15
Private household workers.....	10	5	5	-	10	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household.....	1,010	145	590	275	935	120	560	255	75	25	30	20
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	220	35	120	65	195	25	105	65	25	10	15	-
Occupation not reported.....	60	20	20	20	50	15	20	15	10	5	-	5
Female, employed.....	2,605	820	1,390	395	2,320	635	1,305	380	285	185	85	15
Professional, technical, and kindred workers..	65	20	40	5	35	5	25	5	30	15	15	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers, officials, and prop., except farm....	30	-	20	10	30	-	20	10	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	145	65	75	5	90	25	60	5	55	40	15	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	45	30	15	-	35	20	15	-	10	10	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,935	605	1,035	295	1,810	505	1,020	285	125	100	15	10
Private household workers.....	165	35	80	50	135	30	55	50	30	5	25	-
Service workers, except private household.....	170	35	110	25	145	30	95	20	25	5	15	5
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	25	20	5	5	25	20	5	5	-	-	-	-
Occupation not reported.....	25	10	15	-	15	-	15	-	10	10	-	-
Income in 1949												
All persons ¹	13,665	4,345	6,405	2,915	11,800	3,050	5,985	2,765	1,865	1,295	420	150
Persons with income.....	7,590	1,880	4,120	1,590	6,740	1,400	3,870	1,470	850	480	250	120
Less than \$500.....	835	355	330	150	695	250	305	140	140	105	25	10
\$500 to \$999.....	1,350	395	695	260	1,170	290	660	220	180	105	35	40
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,570	435	780	355	1,415	330	750	250	155	105	30	20
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,495	445	855	195	1,340	335	820	185	155	110	35	10
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1,290	175	805	310	1,210	145	765	300	80	30	40	10
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	560	70	335	155	490	45	300	145	70	25	35	10
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	360	5	235	120	305	5	195	105	55	-	40	15
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	80	-	55	25	65	-	45	20	15	-	10	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	30	-	20	10	30	-	20	10	-	-	-	-
\$6,000 and over.....	20	-	10	10	20	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
Median income..... dollars.....	1,513	1,649	1,649	1,577	1,534	1,242	1,634	1,608	1,339	-	-	-
Income not reported.....	1,310	480	590	240	1,110	340	540	230	200	140	50	10

¹ Includes persons without income.